



## Koi Health Quarterly, Issues 1 to 16

(Issue numbers in bold, followed by page numbers)

### A

- Acclimatisation of koi **16**, 5-6
- Acetic acid **14**, 29
- Acriflavine
  - use **13**, **34**, **14**, **22**, 26-28, **15**, **28**
  - warning **12**, **33**
- Administer treatments **13**, **42**, **15**, **32**
- Adverse reactions to drugs **12**, **28**
- Aeration **9**, **31**
- Aeromonas hydrophila* **5**, **23**
- Aeromonas salmonicida* **16**, 24-25
- Aeromonas* vaccination **15**, **14**
- Algae
  - barley straw (see Barley straw)
  - disease **16**, 41-42
  - pond pads **7**, **11**
- Amoeba and disease **16**, **42**
- Ammonia
  - chart **3**, **24**
  - effects on koi **2**, **11**
  - measuring devices **9**, **34**
  - reader's letter **1**, **25**
  - toxicity **2**, **11**
- Anatomy **1**, **6**, **2**, **5**
- Anchorworm (*Lernaea* sp.) **14**, **20**, **25**
  - treatment **2**, **30**
  - life cycle **2**, **32**
- Antibacterial drugs **13**, **29**, 38-40
- Antibiotics
  - broad spectrum **13**, **29**
  - chelation in hard water **13**, **31**
  - for treatment of bacterial diseases in koi **13**, **31**, 38-39
  - illegal purchase **13**, **43**
  - in-feed **13**, **31**
  - photos **13**, **37**
  - resistance **2**, **26**
  - sensitivity testing **13**, **14**
  - uptake in fish **13**, 44-45
- Antimicrobial **13**, **29**
- Anti-parasite treatments **14**, 26-28
  - treatment rules **14**, **21**
- API testing for bacteria identification **13**, **12**
- Appreciation of koi **5**, 29-31
- Aquagen **16**, 8-9
- Aquaculture research **11**, **30**
- Aquatic environment, fish in **5**, 7-13
- Argulus* sp. (fish lice)
  - 14**, **12**, **16**, **20**, **25**, **33**
  - photo **10**, **24**
- Aspergillus flavus* **15**, **22**, **25**
- Autotrophs **12**, **38**

### B

- Bacterial disease
  - antibacterial action **13**, **29**
  - laboratory tests **13**, **28**
  - photos **12**, 15-16, **13**, **36**
  - problems **12**, 14-17
  - terminology **13**, **29**
  - treatment **13**, 30-43
  - treatment rules **13**, **34**
- Bacterial resistance **13**, **30**, **14**, **40**, **45**
- Bacteriology reports **6**, **36**
- Bacteriology
  - API testing **13**, 12-14
  - general testing **3**, **45**, **13**, **10**
- Bagging koi **3**, **12**, **6**, **16**
- Balance of health **16**, **7**
- Ballottement **16**, **19**
- Barley straw
  - 3**, **17**, **19**, **4**, **26**, **6**, **29**
  - guide to use **3**, **23**
- Benzalkonium chloride
  - 13**, **34**, **14**, **26**, **15**, **29**, **16**, **44**
- BGDx **13**, **41**
- Biochemistry **16**, **21**
- Bio-cleansing **14**, **14**
- Blanketweed **15**, **43**
- Blood tests **16**, **19**
- BOD **16**, **26**
- Body temperature **15**, 36-38
- Book reviews
  - Aquaculture for veterinarians, *Brown ed.*, **10**, **45**
  - An atlas of fish histology, *Takashima & Hibiya eds.*, **11**, **44**
  - Bacterial diseases of fish, *Inglis et al.*, **8**, **41**
  - Fish disease: diagnosis & treatment, *Noga ed.*, **12**, **12**
  - Handbook of fish diseases, *Untergasser.*, **1**, **18**
  - Interpet manual of fish health, *Andrews, et al.*, **1**, **18**
  - Manual of ornamental fish, *Butcher ed.*, **3**, **41**
  - OFl distance-learning **16**, **23**
  - Self-assessment picture tests in veterinary medicine, *Cooper & Sainsbury.*, **7**, **41**
  - Textbook of fish health, *Post.*, **1**, **19**
- Branchiomyces* **15**, **22**, **24**
- Broken backs in koi **8**, 23-26
- British Koi-keepers' Society
  - 4**, **14**, **13**, **26**
- Buying koi **1**, **27**

### C

- Calculations for treatments
    - 13**, 42-43, **15**, 30-31
    - (also see Dosage conversions)
  - Carcinomas **6**, 23-28, **7**, 23-28
  - Carp pox **7**, **23**, **16**, 32-35, **38**
  - Catching koi **6**, **16**
  - Cert. FHP **7**, **11**, **15**, **13**
  - Cestodes (tapeworms) **14**, 17-18, **21**
  - Chemical dosage conversions **8**, **10**
  - Chilodonella* sp. **12**, **44**, **14**, 16-17
  - Chlamydia **16**, **42**
  - Chloramine T **13**, **34**, **14**, **22**, **26**, **15**, **30**
  - Chloramphenicol **13**, **32**, **16**, **25**
  - Chlorine **16**, **44**
  - Ciliates **14**, 16-17
  - Cladophora (see blanketweed)
  - Clarosan caution **4**, **25**
  - Clinical signs **5**, **41**
  - Colours in koi, their origin **5**, **28**
  - Conductivity (electrical) measurement **9**, **35**
  - Copepod **14**, 16-18
  - Copper
    - chelated **14**, 22-23, **15**, 28-29
    - sulphate **14**, 22-23, **15**, **28**
  - Costia **13**, **8** (see *Ichthyobodo* sp.)
  - Crisis (health) management **6**, 39-41
  - Crustacea **14**, 16-18
  - Cryopreservation of koi sperm **6**, **14**
- ### D
- Dactylogyrus* sp. (gill flukes) **12**, **6**, **44**
  - Defences of a koi **12**, **15**
  - Dermocystidium koi*
    - 9**, 23-26, **41**, **15**, **22**, **24**
    - research into **9**, 41-43
  - Detritus **6**, **14**
  - Dexamethasone **11**, **16**
  - Diagnosis **10**, 7-11, **14**, **11**, **12**
    - guide **6**, **39**, **12**, 19-20
    - telephone **6**, 18-19
    - tests for mycoses **15**, **23**
  - Dichlorvos **14**, **30**
  - Diffusion **6**, **11**
  - Diffuorobenzuron (see Dimilin)
  - Dimetridazole **14**, **31**
  - Dimilin **7**, **18**, **14**, **32**
  - Dipterex **14**, **32**
  - Disease
    - treatment (general) **10**, **7**, **12**, **21**
    - prevention **11**, 12-14, **12**, **27**
  - Disinfection **16**, 44-45
  - Dissolved organic carbon **11**, **41**
  - Dissolved oxygen (see Oxygen)



## Koi Health Quarterly, Issues 1 to 16

(Issue numbers in bold, followed by page numbers)

- Dissolved solids (salinity) **9**, 35
- Dosage  
calculating **15**, 31  
conversion table **8**, 10
- Dropsy **2**, 35, **11**, 34, **14**, 10, **16**, 18-22
- Drugs  
adverse reactions **12**, 28  
health and safety **12**, 29  
law **12**, 29, **13**, 41
- E**
- EAFP - fish pathologists  
conference report **16**, 24  
profile **11**, 15
- Elbaziu **13**, 41, **15**, 32
- Electrical conductivity **8**, 37, **15**, 19
- Enrofloxacin resistance **14**, 43
- Environment  
aquatic **5**, 7  
husbandry problems **16**, 46-47
- Epistylis **14**, 16-17
- Euthanasia of koi **8**, 11-15
- Exophthalmia **16**, 19-20
- Eye damage **4**, 5  
anatomy **5**, 6
- F**
- Farming **11**, 6-10, **14**, 5, **15**, 45
- Feed  
immunostimulants **15**, 17  
pigments **15**, 17
- Feeding **3**, 33, 5, 24
- Filter  
bacteria additives **6**, 21  
build-your-own **11**, 10  
maintenance **13**, 24  
media **7**, 12, **13**, 19  
organisms (in filtration) **15**, 42  
retention times **12**, 36, **13**, 20  
settlement **12**, 36  
size **13**, 23  
surface area **13**, 19  
types **8**, 28  
void space **13**, 19
- Filtration  
detritus **6**, 14  
entrapment **12**, 37  
flow rates **13**, 22  
introduction **7**, 7-10, **8**, 28, **11**, 37  
mineralisation **11**, 42  
organisms **15**, 40-44  
pollution **11**, 38  
principles **11**, 37-43, **12**, 35-38, **13**, 18-24, **15**, 40-44  
retention time **12**, 36  
settlement **12**, 36  
Thames superfilter **1**, 23  
Fin repair **11**, 5  
Fish lice (see *Argulus* sp.) **2**, 30  
Fish Veterinary Journal **10**, 27  
Fish Veterinary Society  
meeting reports **3**, 29, **5**, 22, **8**, 9, **10**, 18, **12**, 39, **15**, 17  
profile **9**, 19  
Flagellates **14**, 16-17  
Flukes **12**, 6, 44, **14**, 16, 24  
Formaldehyde **14**, 23  
Formalin **14**, 23, 26-28, **15**, 10-11, 30  
Friars' balsam **13**, 33  
Frog deaths in the UK **4**, 45  
Fumagillin **14**, 33, **15**, 31  
Fungus  
classification **15**, 20  
diseases **9**, 23, **15**, 21-22  
facts **9**, 26, **15**, 20  
laboratory tests **15**, 23  
treatment **15**, 23-33  
Furanace  
**13**, 33, 41, **14**, 31, 33, **15**, 32-33  
Furogen **15**, 15-16
- G**
- Gallons (US or UK) **7**, 21  
Gas-bubble disease **14**, 9  
Gavage **12**, 23-24  
General Adaptation Syndrome  
**6**, **7**, **12**, 32  
Genes **9**, 37, **14**, 14  
lethal **9**, 38  
Genetics  
koi health **9**, 37  
terminology **9**, 38  
Genome **16**, 31  
Genomics **14**, 45  
Gentamicin **13**, 33, **16**, 25  
Gill  
health and disease **13**, 6-9  
hyperplasia **13**, 7-9  
structure and function **5**, 13, **9**, 11-16, **13**, 7  
tumour **10**, 23-26  
Gram stain **13**, 11, 28  
Griseofulvin **15**, 32  
*Gyrodactylus* spp. (skin flukes)  
**12**, 6, 44, **15**, 17
- H**
- Haematology **16**, 21  
Handling koi **3**, 9, **15**, 12, **16**, 10-11  
Hardness (see Water)
- Health  
approach **5**, 35, **10**, 14-16, **16**, 49  
problem-solving **16**, 49  
& safety **12**, 29  
Heating the pond **1**, 20, **8**, 17  
Herpesviruses **16**, 31-32  
Heterotrophs **12**, 38  
Histopathology **10**, 18, **16**, 21  
*Hoferellus* sp. **14**, 16-17  
Hormones **7**, 27, **10**, 35-39  
Hospitalisation of koi **10**, 29-32  
Hospital tank system **10**, 31-32  
Hydrogen peroxide **14**, 33  
Hydrometer **8**, 36, **15**, 34  
Hyperplasia **7**, 23, **12**, 10  
Hypoxia (oxygen starvation) **14**, 8
- I**
- Ice on the pond **12**, 5  
*Ichthiophthirius multifiliis* (see white-spot)  
*Ichthyobodo* sp. (Costia) **12**, 45, **14**, 16  
Immune system **7**, 36-39, **8**, 6-8  
enhancement **16**, 8-9  
temperature effects **15**, 5-8  
Immunopotentiators **16**, 8-9  
Immuno-stimulants  
**7**, 38, **8**, 6-8, **9**, 32, **12**, 27  
Importation  
**7**, 11, **9**, 32, **14**, 5-6, 16, **16**, 5-6  
Injecting koi **8**, 16  
Iodine **13**, 33, **16**, 44  
Ion measurement **8**, 38  
Ivermectin **14**, 12-13, 31
- J**
- Jumbo koi **10**, 35-39
- K**
- Koi  
behaviour **10**, 22  
equipment required **5**, 32  
farming **11**, 6  
introduction **1**, 5  
oldest **1**, 17  
origins **5**, 27  
species classification **6**, 45  
sperm preservation **6**, 14  
Koi health  
approach (general) **2**, 6, 4, 15, **8**, 20, **9**, 20  
approach (veterinary) **1**, 7, 3, 42, 4, 17, 5, 35  
checklist **1**, 27  
clinical signs **6**, 32 32



## Koi Health Quarterly, Issues 1 to 16

(Issue numbers in bold, followed by page numbers)

- common problems **6**, 32  
 crisis management **6**, 39  
 future **7**, 40  
 introduction **1**, 32  
 learning **1**, 32  
 roots of knowledge **1**, 28  
 veterinarians **1**, 28, **2**, 39  
 Koi Health Group **4**, 31, **7**, 45
- L**  
 Laboratory methods **4**, 18  
 Langford Fish Discussion Group meetings **9**, 32  
 profile **10**, 34  
 Law (see Medicines and the law)  
 Leaping out of the pond **8**, 20, **16**, 15  
 Leeches **14**, 21, 24  
*Lernaea* sp. **11**, 25, **14**, 16, 20, 25, 32  
 Leteux-Meyer **14**, 23, **15**, 29  
 Licensing of drugs **10**, 19  
 Lifting koi by hand **3**, 13  
 Lumps on the koi's body **14**, 10  
 Lymphocytes **15**, 5-8
- M**  
 Macrogard food additive **4**, 10  
 Magnesium sulphate **14**, 29  
 Magnetism & water clarification **9**, 31, **10**, 12-13  
 reader's letter **10**, 20  
 Malachite green **5**, 22, **14**, 23, 26-28, **15**, 11, 29, 33  
 - see Leteux-Meyer  
 Masoten **14**, 33  
 Masterex **14**, 33  
 Mauthner neurons **16**, 10  
 Measuring a koi **8**, 19  
 Mebendazole **14**, 31  
 Medication (general) **15**, 10  
 Medicines  
 alternative **14**, 31  
 and the law **8**, 31-34, **12**, 29, 39  
 approach **15**, 10-13  
 Mercurochrome **13**, 33  
 Metazoa **14**, 16, 18  
 Meters, Hanna, **15**, 18-19  
 Methylene blue **14**, 29, **15**, 29  
 Miconazole **15**, 32  
 Microscope  
 buying **4**, 35  
 common organisms **12**, 43-45  
 condenser **9**, 44  
 critical focusing (for ideal illumina-  
 tion) **9**, 44-45  
 handling and setting up **6**, 42  
 history **4**, 15  
 magnification **5**, 43, **8**, 42  
 oil-immersion objective **8**, 42  
 slide preparation **6**, 42-44, **10**, 40  
 Microspora **14**, 16-17  
 MRL (max. residue level) **13**, 31, **15**, 30  
 Mycoses **15**, 20-25  
 Myxobolus **14**, 16-17  
 Myxosporidians **14**, 16-17  
 Myxozoa **14**, 16-17, 21
- N**  
 Naled E.C. **14**, 33  
 Neguvon **14**, 33  
 Neoplasms **6**, 23, 27, **7**, 23  
 Netting koi **3**, 11  
 New pond syndrome **4**, 22, **9**, 30  
 Nifurpirinol (see Furanace) **15**, 32  
 Nitrification **15**, 43  
 Nitrate **5**, 16, **9**, 34  
 diagnostic chart **5**, 19  
 toxicity **5**, 20  
 Nitrite **5**, 16, **9**, 34  
 diagnostic chart **5**, 18  
 toxicity **5**, 16  
 Nitrogen cycle **2**, 10, **7**, 42-43  
 Nomenclature **6**, 45, **8**, 19  
 Nutrition **1**, 36, **2**, 6, **3**, 37, **4**, 9
- O**  
 Observation skills **6**, 32-33, **9**, 20-21  
 Orabase **15**, 35, **16**, 15  
 Organic pollution **16**, 26, 50  
 Organophosphates **14**, 30, **15**, 17  
 Origins of koi **5**, 27-31  
 Ornamental Fish Industry (UK) **7**, 28, **9**, 17, **13**, 27  
 Osmoregulation **5**, 11-12  
 Osmosis **6**, 11  
 Overwintering **1**, 20  
 reader's letter **1**, 25  
 Oxidation reduction potential **15**, 17, 18-19, **16**, 50  
 Oxolinic acid **13**, 33, **16**, 25  
 Oxolium **13**, 41  
 Oxygen  
 level **3**, 30, **14**, 8-9, 35, **16**, 41  
 measurement **9**, 34  
 problems **14**, 8-9  
 Oxytetracycline **4**, 8, **5**, 15, **13**, 33, **15**, 31, **16**, 25
- P**  
 Pain and fish **9**, 17  
 Papilloma **7**, 23-28  
 Paracide green **14**, 33, **15**, 33  
 Parasite  
 classification **14**, 16  
 diseases **14**, 17  
 laboratory tests **14**, 18  
 treatments **14**, 19-34  
 treatment alternatives **14**, 31-33  
 Parazan **13**, 41  
 Particulate organic carbon **11**, 41  
 Pathogen **9**, 7  
 Papillomas **6**, 23-29, **7**, 23  
 Pentobarbitone for euthanasia **8**, 14  
 Pet fish, number in the UK **13**, 27  
 pH  
 definition **7**, 30  
 diagnostic chart **7**, 35  
 effect on filtration **7**, 34  
 effect on fish **7**, 33  
 explained **7**, 29-35  
 measuring devices **9**, 33  
 photosynthesis **7**, 32  
 readers' letters **7**, 12, **11**, 18, **12**,  
 10, **15**, 34-35  
 2-Phenoxyethanol **13**, 35, **15**, 30  
*Phoma* sp. **15**, 22, 24  
 Photographing diseases **11**, 22-27  
 Plasmid **13**, 30  
*Plumatella* sp. **15**, 41  
 Poikilotherm **4**, 44  
 Polibase **13**, 41  
 Pond  
 environment requirements **3**, 26  
 essential health equipment **5**, 32  
 heating **1**, 22  
 Post-mortem **4**, 18  
 Potassium permanganate **12**, 6, **13**, 16, 35, **14**, 28, **15**, 11, 30,  
 16, 51  
 reader's letter **13**, 16  
 Prefuran (see Furanace)  
 Prescription-only medicines **13**, 30, 43  
 Preventive health care **10**, 14, **12**, 27  
 Pro-tec **13**, 41, **14**, 33, **15**, 33  
 Protozoa **3**, 17, **12**, 44, **14**, 16-17  
 Protozoan parasites of koi **14**, 17  
*Pseudomonas* sp. **14**, 14  
 Pump, use during winter **10**, 21



## Koi Health Quarterly, Issues 1 to 16

(Issue numbers in bold, followed by page numbers)

### Q

Quarantine **2**, 36, **10**, 5  
Quinolones **13**, 33

### R

Radiography **8**, 24-25 **16**, 19, 22  
Reader opinion survey **6**, 22  
Redox potential **15**, 17-19  
Refractive index **8**, 36  
Release of koi into the wild **10**, 33  
Resistance to antibiotics **14**, 40-45  
Resuscitation technique **9**, 27-29  
Rotifers **12**, 44, **15**, 42

### S

Safety margins **15**, 11-12  
Salinity **8**, 35  
Salmosan **15**, 17  
Salt  
administering **7**, 20, **8**, 27  
benefits **7**, 19  
concentration **8**, 35-38  
reader's letter **15**, 34  
therapeutic use **7**, 17-21, **8**, 39,  
**13**, 35, **14**, 29, **15**, 30  
veterinary comments **8**, 39  
*Saprolegnia* sp. **15**, 21-22, 24  
Scales  
raised **16**, 19  
regrowth **10**, 22  
Scrapes, skin & gill **3**, 44, **10**, 41, **11**, 45  
Sea lice lure **9**, 17  
Seasonal health care  
spring **2**, 27, **6**, 5, **15**, 5  
summer **3**, 30, **7**, 5  
autumn **4**, 27, **8**, 5  
winter **1**, 20, **5**, 5  
Septicaemia **13**, 30  
Sizing koi **8**, 19  
Skin **3**, 5  
repair process **4**, 41  
tumours **7**, 23  
Skull (koi) **16**, 17  
Sodium chloride (see salt)  
Sparsholt College courses **14**, 44  
Specific gravity **8**, 36  
*Sphaerospora* sp. **14**, 16-17  
Spinal deformities **8**, 26  
Sporozoa **14**, 16-17  
Spring viraemia of carp (SVC)  
**3**, 18, **7**, 13, **15**, 19, **16**, 33-35, 37  
vaccination **9**, 5  
what to look for **7**, 13  
Squamous cell carcinoma **6**, 23, **7**, 23  
Stentor **15**, 42

Stress **6**, **7**, **12**, 32  
commonest causes **6**, 9  
effects on koi **6**, 10  
explained **6**, 6-11  
population control **12**, 32-33  
signs **6**, 11  
Sulphonamide **15**, 31, **16**, 25  
Sunburn in koi **8**, 19, **11**, 31-33  
Surfactants **16**, 44  
SVC (see Spring viraemia of carp)  
Swabs (see Bacteriological testing)  
Systemic infection **13**, 30

### T

Temperature  
and the immune system **15**, 5-7  
distribution in pond **12**, 5  
water **15**, 5  
Terramycin fish formula **13**, 41  
Test-kits  
choosing **14**, 35-39  
Therapeutics  
bacteria treatments **13**, 28  
effects on filters **15**, 12  
fungus treatments **15**, 20-33  
parasite treatments **14**, 16-34  
practical guide **12**, 18  
Thermoregulation and pond design  
**15**, 36-38  
Top-dressing **12**, 25, **14**, 12  
Toxicity **15**, 10-11, 28-30  
Trade of ornamental fish **14**, 5-7  
Transgenics: course report **13**, 5  
Transporting koi  
**6**, 15-17, **11**, 28-29, **14**, 5  
Treatment  
administration **12**, 21  
basic rules **13**, 34, **15**, 32  
choice **12**, 23  
methods **12**, 22  
parasitic diseases **14**, 19  
unlicensed products **14**, 32  
Trematodes **14**, 17-18, 21  
Trichloracide **14**, 33  
Trichlorfon **14**, 30  
*Trichodina* sp.  
**11**, **13**, **12**, 45, **13**, **8**, **14**, 16-17  
*Trichodonella* sp. **14**, 16-17  
*Tripartiella* sp. **14**, 16-17  
Tumours **6**, 23, **27**, **7**, 23-28, **16**, 21  
causes **7**, 26

### U

Ulcers (body)  
causes **9**, 7-10, **12**, 17, 40, **16**, 25

guide to prevention **9**, 7  
photos **10**, **15**, **11**, 24, **13**, 36  
Ultrasound **16**, 19  
Ultraviolet **14**, 31

### V

Vaccination **14**, **6**, 34, **15**, 14-16  
principle of operation **7**, 37  
Veterinary involvement in koi  
health **2**, 39  
Veterinary medicines directorate  
**8**, 19  
Veterinary surgery, taking koi to **6**, 31  
Veterinary written direction **12**, 25  
Virus  
classification **16**, 31  
diseases **16**, 31-39  
lab tests **16**, 34  
medicines **16**, 35  
particle **16**, 32  
prevention **16**, 40-41  
Viruses and skin tumours **7**, 26  
Vitamin C (ascorbic acid) **9**, 10  
Vocabulary of koi-keeping **14**, 7

### W

Water  
buffering **7**, 31, **11**, 18  
disposal **7**, 14-16  
general properties **1**, 12, **2**, 20  
good **7**, 9  
hardness **7**, 31, **11**, 18-21  
pollutants **2**, 35  
reader's problem **6**, 20  
test meter (multi-) **15**, 18  
thermal stratification **13**, 24  
Water-monitoring  
equipment **3**, 27, **5**, 32, **9**, 33-35  
measurement options **14**, 35  
reader's question **6**, 20  
Welfare **15**, 17, **16**, 12-14  
White-spot ('ich')  
**12**, 44, **14**, 16-17, 20-21, 24  
Wild, release of fish into **10**, 3  
Wound  
healing **4**, 39, **16**, 15-17  
repair **11**, 5  
UV radiation **2**, 26

### X

X-rays (see Radiography)

### Z

Zoonoses **15**, 17